

Diskriminant polynomu třetího stupně

```
> restart;
```

```
> p:=a*x^3+b*x^2+c*x+d;
```

$$p := a x^3 + b x^2 + c x + d$$

```
> p_n:=expand(p/a);
```

$$p_n := x^3 + \frac{b x^2}{a} + \frac{c x}{a} + \frac{d}{a}$$

```
> p_s:=(x-x1)*(x-x2)*(x-x3);
```

```
p_s:=collect(p_s,x,factor);
```

$$p_s := (x - x1) (x - x2) (x - x3)$$

```
p_s :=
```

$$x^3 + (-x1 - x2 - x3) x^2 + (x1 x2 + x3 x1 + x3 x2) x - x1 x2 x3$$

Viétovy vztahy - vyjádření koeficientů polynomu pomocí elementárních symetrických polynomů

```
> s1:=coeff(p_s,x^2)=coeff(p_n,x^2);
```

```
s2:=coeff(p_s,x)=coeff(p_n,x);
```

```
s3:=coeff(p_s,x,0)=coeff(p_n,x,0);
```

$$s1 := -x1 - x2 - x3 = \frac{b}{a}$$

$$s2 := x1 x2 + x3 x1 + x3 x2 = \frac{c}{a}$$

$$s3 := -x1 x2 x3 = \frac{d}{a}$$

Výpočet diskriminantu programem:

```
> Diskriminant(a,b,c,d):=discrim(p,x);
```

```
Diskriminant(a,b,c,d):=
```

$$-27 a^2 d^2 + 18 a d b c + b^2 c^2 - 4 b^3 d - 4 a c^3$$

Z Viéťových vztahů vyjádříme koeficienty b, c, d

```
> Reseni_bcd:=solve([s1,s2,s3],[b,c,d]);
```

```
Reseni_bcd := { d = -x1 x2 x3 a, b = -x1 a - x2 a - x3 a,
```

```
c = x1 x2 a + x3 x1 a + x3 x2 a }
```

a dosadíme do diskriminantu (viz proměnná Diskriminant):

```
> Diskriminant2:=eval(Diskriminant(a,b,c,d),  
Reseni_bcd);
```

```
Diskriminant2 := -27 a^4 x1^2 x2^2 x3^2 - 18 a^2 x1 x2 x3
```

```
(-x1 a - x2 a - x3 a) (x1 x2 a + x3 x1 a + x3 x2 a)
```

```
+ (-x1 a - x2 a - x3 a)^2 (x1 x2 a + x3 x1 a + x3 x2 a)^2
```

```
+ 4 (-x1 a - x2 a - x3 a)^3 x1 x2 x3 a
```

```
- 4 a (x1 x2 a + x3 x1 a + x3 x2 a)^3
```

Po zjednodušení dostaneme diskriminant vyjádřený pomocí kořenů $x1, x2, x3$ polynomu p :

```
> Diskriminant(x1,x2,x3):=factor(Diskriminan  
t2);
```

```
Diskriminant(x1,x2,x3):=
```

$$a^4 (x2 - x3)^2 (x1 - x3)^2 (x1 - x2)^2$$

Souvislost diskriminantu a Vandermondova determinantu
(determinantu Vandermondovy matice)

```

> with(LinearAlgebra):
> V:=VandermondeMatrix(<x1,x2,x3>);
      V := [ 1  x1  x1^2
            1  x2  x2^2
            1  x3  x3^2 ]
> D3:=Transpose(V).V;
      D3 := [ 3      x1 + x2 + x3  x1^2 + x2^2 + x3^2
            x1 + x2 + x3  x1^2 + x2^2 + x3^2  x1^3 + x2^3 + x3^3
            x1^2 + x2^2 + x3^2  x1^3 + x2^3 + x3^3  x1^4 + x2^4 + x3^4 ]
> factor(Determinant(D3));
      (x2 - x3)^2 (x1 - x3)^2 (x1 - x2)^2

```

Diskriminanty polynomů 2., 3. a 4. stupně:

```

> discrim(a*x^2+b*x+c,x);
      -4 a c + b^2
> discrim(a*x^3+b*x^2+c*x+d,x);
      -27 a^2 d^2 + 18 a d b c + b^2 c^2 - 4 b^3 d - 4 a c^3
> discrim(a*x^4+b*x^3+c*x^2+d*x+e,x);
      -128 a^2 e^2 c^2 - 4 b^3 d^3 - 27 b^4 e^2 - 4 a c^3 d^2 + 16 a c^4 e
      - 6 a e b^2 d^2 + 144 a e^2 c b^2 + 144 a^2 e c d^2 + 18 a b d^3 c
      + c^2 b^2 d^2 - 4 c^3 b^2 e + 256 a^3 e^3 - 192 a^2 e^2 b d - 80 a b d c^2 e
      + 18 b^3 d c e - 27 a^2 d^4
>

```