

#### 4. cvičení

Ověřte, zda je řada geometrická. Pokud ano, určete její součet.

$$\boxed{1} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{2} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{3} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^{n+1}$$

$$\boxed{4} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{7}{5}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{5} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{6} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{7} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{8} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{2n} \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{9} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{2n+1} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{10} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{2n}$$

$$\boxed{11} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3n+1}$$

$$\boxed{12} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2n+1}$$

$$\boxed{13} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{14} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{3^n}$$

$$\boxed{15} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 3 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{16} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^n \cdot 3^{n-1}}$$

$$\boxed{17} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5^n}{3^n}$$

$$\boxed{18} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n}{2^{3n}}$$

$$\boxed{19} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5^{n+1}}{3 \cdot 5^n}$$

$$\boxed{20} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 5 \cdot \frac{2^{n+1}}{3^n}$$

$$\boxed{21} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 3 \cdot \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n$$

$$\boxed{22} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n}{5 \cdot 4^{n+1}}$$

$$\boxed{23} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n}{n \cdot 3^n}$$

$$\boxed{24} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{2^n \cdot \ln(e^n)}$$

$$\boxed{25} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n-1)^n}$$

$$\boxed{26} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} e^{-n}$$

$$\boxed{27} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{e^n}}$$

$$\boxed{28} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{\sqrt[3]{e^n}}$$

$$\boxed{29} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n}$$

$$\boxed{30} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{3^{\frac{n}{3}}}$$

Výsledky:  $\boxed{1} \frac{1}{3}; \boxed{2} 2; \boxed{3} \frac{25}{14}; \boxed{4}$  diverguje do  $+\infty$ ;  $\boxed{5} \frac{1}{5}; \boxed{6} -\frac{3}{8}; \boxed{7}$  diverguje;  $\boxed{8} \frac{3}{2}; \boxed{9} -\frac{1}{2}; \boxed{10} \frac{1}{15}; \boxed{11} \frac{1}{14}; \boxed{12} -\frac{1}{30}; \boxed{13} -\frac{2}{5}; \boxed{14} \frac{1}{2}; \boxed{15} \frac{3}{4}; \boxed{16} \frac{3}{5}; \boxed{17}$  diverguje do  $+\infty$ ;  $\boxed{18} \frac{3}{5}; \boxed{19}$  diverguje do  $+\infty$ ;  $\boxed{20} 20; \boxed{21} -\frac{6}{5}; \boxed{22} \frac{3}{20}; \boxed{23}$  není geometrická;  $\boxed{24} 1; \boxed{25}$  není geometrická;  $\boxed{26} \frac{1}{e-1}; \boxed{27} \frac{1}{\sqrt{e-1}}; \boxed{28} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{e+1}}; \boxed{29} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}; \boxed{30} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{3-1}}$ .

Vyjádřete řadu jako součet nebo rozdíl geometrických řad, určete její součet.

$$\boxed{1} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n + 1}{3^n}$$

$$\boxed{2} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n - 1}{5^n}$$

**3**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n + 5^n}{7 \cdot 10^n}$

**4**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n + 1}{3^{n+2}}$

**5**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n + 3^n}{6^n}$

**6**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^{n+2} - 5 \cdot 4^{n+1}}{2 \cdot 12^n}$

**7**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4^{n+2} + 3 \cdot 5^n}{7 \cdot 20^{n-1}}$

**8**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1 - 2^n}{2^{n+3}}$

Výsledky: **1**  $2 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{2}$ ; **2**  $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{12}$ ; **3**  $\frac{1}{28} + \frac{1}{7} = \frac{5}{28}$ ; **4** diverguje do  $+\infty$ ;  
**5**  $\frac{1}{2} + 1 = \frac{3}{2}$ ; **6**  $\frac{3}{2} - 5 = -\frac{7}{2}$ ; **7**  $\frac{80}{7} + \frac{20}{7} = \frac{100}{7}$ ; **8** diverguje do  $-\infty$ .

Ze seznamu vyberte ty řady, které nesplňují nutnou podmínu konvergence (a tudíž divergují):

**1**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2n^2 - n}{n^3 + 1}$

**2**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3n + 1}{n + 4}$

**3**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin^2(n)$

**4**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\ln n}{3 - \ln n}$

**5**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n}{2^n - n}$

**6**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n}{3^n - n}$

**7**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{3^n - n}$

**8**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \cdot \frac{2 - n^2}{3 - n^2}$

**9**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \cdot \frac{2}{3 - n^2}$

**10**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-3)^n \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$

**11**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{n}\right)$

**12**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)!}{(n+2) \cdot n!}$

**13**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^4}{(1 + \frac{1}{n})^n}$

**14**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n \cdot (1 + \frac{1}{n})^n}$

**15**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{0,001}}$

**16**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \cdot n^2$

**17**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\ln n}$

**18**  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \ln \frac{1}{n}$

Mezivýsledky — hodnota  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$ : **1** 0; **2** 3; **3** neexistuje; **4** -1; **5**  $\infty$ ; **6** 0; **7** 0; **8** neexistuje; **9** 0; **10** neexistuje; **11** 0; **12** 1; **13**  $\infty$ ; **14** 0; **15** 1; **16** neexistuje; **17** 0; **18**  $-\infty$ .

Výsledky: Nesplňuje **2**, **3**, **4**, **5**, **8**, **10**, **12**, **13**, **15**, **16**, **18**.