

3. cvičení

Najděte všechny hromadné body posloupnosti $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$, kde a_n je rovno:

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|--|
| 1 | $(-1)^{n+3}$ | 2 | $(-2)^n$ | 3 | $4 + (-1)^n$ |
| 4 | $n + (-1)^n$ | 5 | $4 + (-1)^n \cdot \frac{1}{n}$ | 6 | $4 + (-1)^n \cdot n$ |
| 7 | $(-1)^n \cdot \frac{2n}{n+1}$ | 8 | $(-1)^n \cdot \frac{2n}{n^2+1}$ | 9 | $\cos(n)$ |
| 10 | $\operatorname{tg}(n)$ | 11 | $\operatorname{tg}\left((2n+1) \cdot \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ | 12 | $\cos\left(n \cdot \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$ |
| 13 | $\sin\left(n \cdot \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$ | 14 | $\sin^n\left(n \cdot \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$ | 15 | $\cos^n\left(n \cdot \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ |
| 16 | $\frac{\cos\left(n \cdot \frac{\pi}{4}\right)}{n}$ | 17 | $\frac{\sin^2(n)}{\sqrt{n}}$ | 18 | $5 + 4 \cos\left(n \cdot \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$ |
| 19 | $5 + 4 \cos^n\left(n \cdot \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$ | 20 | $n - 4 \cdot \left[\frac{n}{4}\right]$ | 21 | $\frac{1}{n - 4 \cdot \left[\frac{n}{4}\right] + 1}$ |

Výsledky: **1** 1, -1; **2** $\infty, -\infty$; **3** 5, 3; **4** ∞ ; **5** 4; **6** $\infty, -\infty$; **7** 2, -2;
8 0; **9** $\langle -1, 1 \rangle$; **10** $\langle -\infty, \infty \rangle$; **11** 1, -1; **12** 1, -1, 0; **13** $0, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$; **14** 0;
15 0, 1, -1; **16** 0; **17** 0; **18** 7, 3, 1, 9; **19** 1, 5, 9; **20** 0, 1, 2, 3; **21** $1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}$.