

### 3. cvičení

Spočtěte limity:

$$\boxed{1} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0]} \ln(1 - xy)$$

$$\boxed{3} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,1]} \sqrt{1 + \frac{x}{y}}$$

$$\boxed{5} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [1,0] \\ y \neq 0}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{x^2}{y^2}}$$

$$\boxed{7} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0] \\ x \neq 0, y \neq 0}} \frac{2 - \sqrt{4 - xy}}{xy}$$

$$\boxed{9} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0] \\ x \neq y}} \frac{x - y}{x + y}$$

$$\boxed{11} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0]} \frac{x^4 + x^2y^4 + y^4}{x^4 + y^4}$$

$$\boxed{13} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [2,2] \\ x \neq y}} \frac{x^3 - y^3}{x^4 - y^4}$$

$$\boxed{15} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0]} \frac{2xy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

$$\boxed{17} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0]} \frac{2x - y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

$$\boxed{19} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0]} \frac{\sin(x^2 + y^2 + xy)}{x^2 + y^2 + xy}$$

$$\boxed{21} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [2,0] \\ y \neq 0}} \frac{\sin(xy^2)}{xy}$$

$$\boxed{23} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [1,0] \\ y < 0}} \frac{\ln(1 - e^{xy})}{x + y}$$

$$\boxed{25} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0] \\ x \cdot y < 0}} \frac{\ln(1 - e^{xy})}{1 + xy}$$

$$\boxed{27} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [\infty, 3]} \frac{x + y}{x - y}$$

$$\boxed{29} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [\infty, \infty]} \frac{x + y}{x^2 + y}$$

$$\boxed{2} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [2,1]} \sqrt{1 + \frac{x}{y}}$$

$$\boxed{4} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [1,0] \\ y > 0}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{x}{y}}$$

$$\boxed{6} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0] \\ y \neq 0}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{x^2}{y^2}}$$

$$\boxed{8} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [2,1]} \frac{x + y}{x - y}$$

$$\boxed{10} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [1,1] \\ x \neq y}} \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x - y}$$

$$\boxed{12} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0]} \frac{x^2 + y^2 + x^2y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$\boxed{14} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0]} \frac{2x^2}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

$$\boxed{16} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0]} \frac{2xy}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$\boxed{18} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [0,0] \\ x \neq 0, y \neq 0}} (x^2 + y^2) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{xy}\right)$$

$$\boxed{20} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [2,0] \\ y \neq 0}} \frac{\sin(x^2y)}{xy}$$

$$\boxed{22} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [1,0]} \frac{\ln(1 + e^{xy})}{x + y}$$

$$\boxed{24} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [1,0]} \frac{\ln(1 - e^{xy})}{x + y}$$

$$\boxed{26} \quad \lim_{\substack{[x,y] \rightarrow [\infty, \infty] \\ x \neq y}} \frac{x + y}{x - y}$$

$$\boxed{28} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [\infty, -\infty]} \frac{x + y}{x - y}$$

$$\boxed{30} \quad \lim_{[x,y] \rightarrow [\infty, \infty]} \frac{x + y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

Výsledky: **1** 0; **2**  $\sqrt{3}$ ; **3** 1; **4**  $\infty$ ; **5**  $\infty$ ; **6** limita neexistuje; **7**  $\frac{1}{4}$ ; **8** 3;  
**9** limita neexistuje; **10** 2; **11** 1; **12** 1; **13**  $\frac{3}{8}$ ; **14** 0; **15** 0; **16** limita neexistuje;  
**17** limita neexistuje; **18** 0; **19** 1; **20** 2; **21** 0; **22**  $\ln 2$ ; **23**  $-\infty$ ; **24** limita  
neexistuje; **25**  $-\infty$ ; **26** limita neexistuje; **27** 1; **28** limita neexistuje; **29** limita  
neexistuje; **30** 0.

Nápověda k neexistujícím limitám: **6** zkuste směry  $x = y$  a  $x = 2y$ ; **9** zkuste směry  
 $x = 0$  a  $y = 0$ ; **16** zkuste směry  $x = y$  a  $x = -y$ ; **17** zkuste směr  $y = 0$  pro  $x > 0$  a  
pro  $x < 0$ ; **24** pro  $y > 0$  není funkce v okolí bodu  $[1, 0]$  definovaná; **26** zkuste směry  
 $x = 2y$  a  $x = 3y$ ; **28** zkuste směry  $x = -2y$  a  $x = -y$ ; **29** zkuste směry  $x = y$  a  
 $x^2 = y$ .